<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 1
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

29 CFR 1910.1200 (OSHA HazCom 2012)

#### **SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

**Product identifier** 

Trade name : Maxlife™ DEX/MERC

**AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID** 

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
Ashland
P.O. Box 2219
Columbus, OH 43216
United States of America

Emergency telephone number
1-800-ASHLAND (1-800-274-5263)

Regulatory Information Number
1-800-325-3751

Product Information
614-790-3333

EHS Customer Requests@ashland.com

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

**GHS Classification** 

Skin sensitization : Category 1

**GHS Label element** 

Hazard pictograms



Signal Word : Warning

Hazard Statements : May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Precautionary Statements : If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at

hand.

Keep out of reach of children. Read label before use.

Prevention:

Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the

workplace.

Wear protective gloves.

Response:

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 2
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Disposal:

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal

plant.

# Other hazards

None known.

# **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Chemical nature : Defatter

# **Hazardous components**

Chemical Name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration (%)
HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE	64742-54-7	Asp. Tox. 1; H304	73.23
HYDROTREATED LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE	64742-55-8	Asp. Tox. 1; H304	1.91
Acetamide, 2-hydroxy-, N,N-dicoco alkyl derivs.	866259-61-2	Skin Sens. 1; H317	0.89
DODECYL HYDROXYPROPYL SULFIDE	67124-09-8	Skin Sens. 1; H317	0.25
BENZENE, POLYPROPENE DERIVATIVES, SULFONATED, CALCIUM SALTS		Eye Irrit. 2A; H319 Skin Sens. 1; H317	0.14

# **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice : Move out of dangerous area.

Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Do not leave the victim unattended.

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 3
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

If inhaled : If breathed in, move person into fresh air.

If unconscious place in recovery position and seek medical

advice.

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

In case of skin contact : Remove contaminated clothing. If irritation develops, get

medical attention.

If on skin, rinse well with water.

First aid is not normally required. However, it is

recommended that exposed areas be cleaned by washing

with soap and water.

Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

> Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye.

If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.

: Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages. If swallowed

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

If symptoms persist, call a physician.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

: Acute aspiration of large amounts of oil-laden material may produce a serious aspiration pneumonia. Patients who aspirate these oils should be followed for the development of long-term sequelae. Repeated aspiration of small quantities of mineral oil can produce chronic inflammation of the lungs (i.e. lipoid pneumonia) that may progress to pulmonary fibrosis. Symptoms are often subtle and radiological changes appear worse than clinical abnormalities. Occasionally, persistent cough, irritation of the upper respiratory tract, shortness of breath with exertion, fever, and bloody sputum occur. Inhalation exposure to oil mists below current workplace exposure limits is unlikely to cause pulmonary abnormalities.

Signs and symptoms of exposure to this material through breathing, swallowing, and/or passage of the material through

the skin may include:

stomach or intestinal upset (nausea, vomiting, diarrhea)

irritation (nose, throat, airways) May cause an allergic skin reaction.

: No hazards which require special first aid measures. Notes to physician

# **SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local

circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Water spray

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 4
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

Foam

Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

: High volume water jet

Specific hazards during

firefighting

: Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water

courses.

Hazardous combustion

products

: carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide

Hydrocarbons

Specific extinguishing

methods

٠

Product is compatible with standard fire-fighting agents.

Further information : Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must

be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

Special protective equipment

for firefighters

: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

#### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Use personal protective equipment.

Persons not wearing protective equipment should be excluded

from area of spill until clean-up has been completed.

Environmental precautions : Prevent product from entering drains.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform

respective authorities.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

: Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel,

acid binder, universal binder, sawdust).

Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Other information : Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

#### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Advice on safe handling : Do not breathe vapours/dust.

Do not smoke.

Persons susceptible to skin sensitisation problems or asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease should not be employed in any process in which this mixture is being

used.

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 5
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

Container hazardous when empty.

Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use.

Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the

application area.

For personal protection see section 8.

Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national

regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated

place.

Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and

kept upright to prevent leakage.

Electrical installations / working materials must comply with

the technological safety standards.

#### **SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

Components with workplace control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters				
Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of	Control parameters /	Basis
		exposure)	Permissible	
		,	concentration	
HYDROTREATED LIGHT	64742-55-8	REL	5 mg/m3	NIOSH/GUID
PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE			Mist.	E
		STEL	10 mg/m3	NIOSH/GUID
			Mist.	E
		PEL	5 mg/m3	OSHA_TRA
			Mist.	NS

**Engineering measures** : Provide sufficient mechanical (general and/or local exhaust)

ventilation to maintain exposure below exposure guidelines (if applicable) or below levels that cause known, suspected or

apparent adverse effects.

Personal protective equipment

Hand protection

Remarks : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed

with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection : Not required under normal conditions of use. Wear splash-

proof safety goggles if material could be misted or splashed

into eyes.

Skin and body protection : Wear as appropriate:

impervious clothing

Safety shoes

Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place. Discard gloves that show tears, pinholes, or signs of wear.

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 6
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

Wear resistant gloves (consult your safety equipment

supplier).

Hygiene measures : Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

# **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Physical state : liquid

Colour : red

Odour : mild

Odour Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

: No data available

Boiling point/boiling range : > 424 °F / 218 °C

(1013 hPa)

Flash point :  $> 390 \, ^{\circ}\text{F} / > 199 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}$ 

Method: Closed Cup

Evaporation rate : < 1

Ethyl Ether

Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available

Upper explosion limit : No data available

Lower explosion limit : No data available

Vapour pressure : 1 hPaCalculated Vapor Pressure

Relative vapour density : > 1AIR=1

Relative density : No data available

Density : 0.8518 g/cm3 (15.56 °C)

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : No data available

Solubility in other solvents : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: No data available

Thermal decomposition : No data available

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 7
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : 28.8 mm2/s (40 °C)

Oxidizing properties : No data available

## **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Chemical stability : Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous

reactions

: Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.

Conditions to avoid : excessive heat

Incompatible materials : Strong oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition

products

carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide

Hydrocarbons

# **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

Information on likely routes of : Inhalation

exposure

Skin contact Eye Contact Ingestion

**Acute toxicity** 

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE:

Acute oral toxicity : LD 50 (Rat): > 15 g/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD 50 (Rabbit): > 5 g/kg

DODECYL HYDROXYPROPYL SULFIDE:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

GLP: yes

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 8
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

**Product:** 

Remarks: May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Result: Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

# **Components:**

HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE: Result: Mildly irritating to skin

#### HYDROTREATED LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE:

Result: Mildly irritating to skin

# DODECYL HYDROXYPROPYL SULFIDE:

Species: Rabbit

Result: Not irritating to skin

#### BENZENE, POLYPROPENE DERIVATIVES, SULFONATED, CALCIUM SALTS:

Result: Possibly irritating to skin

# Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

# **Product:**

Result: Slightly irritating to eyes

Remarks: Expected based on components.

Remarks: Unlikely to cause eye irritation or injury.

# **Components:**

**HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE:** 

Result: Not irritating to eyes

# HYDROTREATED LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE:

Result: Mildly irritating to eyes

#### DODECYL HYDROXYPROPYL SULFIDE:

Species: Rabbit

Result: Not irritating to eyes

#### BENZENE, POLYPROPENE DERIVATIVES, SULFONATED, CALCIUM SALTS:

Result: Irritating to eyes

# Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Respiratory sensitisation: Not classified based on available information.

#### Components:

Acetamide, 2-hydroxy-, N,N-dicoco alkyl derivs.: Assessment: May cause sensitisation by skin contact. Result: May cause sensitisation by skin contact.

# DODECYL HYDROXYPROPYL SULFIDE:

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 9
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

Assessment: May cause sensitization by skin contact. Result: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

BENZENE, POLYPROPENE DERIVATIVES, SULFONATED, CALCIUM SALTS:

Assessment: May cause sensitization by skin contact.

# Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

# Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

## STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

# STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Product:**

No aspiration toxicity classification

## **Components:**

# HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

# HYDROTREATED LIGHT PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE:

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

#### **Further information**

**Product:** 

Remarks: No data available

# Carcinogenicity:

IARC No component of this product present at levels greater than or

equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed

human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA No component of this product present at levels greater than or

equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential

carcinogen by OSHA.

NTP No component of this product present at levels greater than or

equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen

by NTP.

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Ecotoxicity**

# **Components:**

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 10
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

**HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE:** 

Toxicity to fish : LL50 (Fish): > 100 mg/l

aquatic invertebrates

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EL50 (Aquatic invertebrates): > 10,000 mg/l

Toxicity to algae : EL50 (Algae, algal mat (Algae)): > 100 mg/l

Toxicity to fish (Chronic

toxicity)

: NOEC (Fish): 10 mg/l

Toxicity to daphnia and other

aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

: NOEC (Aquatic invertebrates): 10 mg/l

DODECYL HYDROXYPROPYL SULFIDE:

Toxicity to fish : LC 50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0.75 mg/l

> Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: semi-static test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

GLP: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other

aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

: EC 50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.5 mg/l

Exposure time: 21 d

End point: see user defined free text Test Type: see user defined free text Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

GLP: yes

## Persistence and degradability

#### Components:

No data available

#### Bioaccumulative potential

#### Components:

No data available

## Mobility in soil

#### Components:

No data available

## Other adverse effects

No data available

## **Product:**

Additional ecological

information

: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal., Harmful to aquatic life

with long lasting effects.

# **Components:**

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 11
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

#### **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

**Disposal methods** 

General advice : The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water

courses or the soil.

Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with

chemical or used container.

Send to a licensed waste management company.

Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and

federal regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.

Dispose of as unused product.

Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste

handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers.

# **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

#### International transport regulations

#### **REGULATION**

ID NUMBER	PROPER SHIPPING NAME	*HAZARD	SUBSIDIARY	PACKING	MARINE
		CLASS	HAZARDS	GROUP	POLLUTANT /
					LTD. QTY.

#### **U.S. DOT - ROAD**

Not dangerous goods	

## U.S. DOT - RAIL

<del></del>		
	Not dangerous goods	

# **U.S. DOT - INLAND WATERWAYS**

Not dangerous goods	

#### TRANSPORT CANADA - ROAD

Not dangerous goods	

# TRANSPORT CANADA - RAIL

Not dangerous goods	

## TRANSPORT CANADA - INLAND WATERWAYS

Not dangerous goods	

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 12
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

#### INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS

Not dangerous goods

#### **INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - CARGO**

Not dangerous goods

#### **INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION - PASSENGER**

Not dangerous goods

# MEXICAN REGULATION FOR THE LAND TRANSPORT OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS AND WASTES

Not dangerous goods

# \*ORM = ORM-D, CBL = COMBUSTIBLE LIQUID

Marine pollutant	no

Dangerous goods descriptions (if indicated above) may not reflect quantity, end-use or region-specific exceptions that can be applied. Consult shipping documents for descriptions that are specific to the shipment.

## **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Acute Health Hazard

Component(s)SARA 313 known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis)

reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

: This material does not contain any chemical components with

Pennsylvania Right To Know

**SARA 313** 

HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE 64742-54-7 70.00 - 90.00 %

HYDROTREATED HEAVY PARAFFINIC 64742-54-7 10.00 - 20.00 %

**BASE OIL** 

LUBRICANT ADDITIVE Not Assigned 5.00 - 10.00 %

HYDROTREATED LIGHT PARAFFINIC 64742-55-8 1.00 - 5.00 %

DISTILLATE

**New Jersey Right To Know** 

HEAVY PARAFFINIC DISTILLATE 64742-54-7 70.00 - 90.00 %

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 13
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

HYDROTREATED HEAVY PARAFFINIC
BASE OIL

LUBRICANT ADDITIVE

Not Assigned

5.00 - 10.00 %

HYDROTREATED LIGHT PARAFFINIC
DISTILLATE

PROPRIETARY POLYMER

Not Assigned

1.00 - 5.00 %

California Prop 65 Proposition 65 warnings are not required for this product

based on the results of a risk assessment.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

TSCA : On TSCA Inventory

DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL.

AUSTR : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

KECL : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

IECSC : Contact your sales representative for additional information.

ENCS : Contact your sales representative for additional information.

#### Inventories

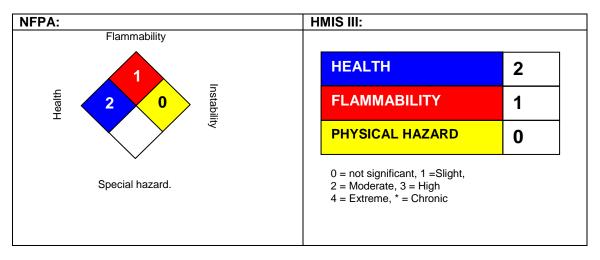
AICS (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIoC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TSCA (USA)

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 14
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### **Further information**

Revision Date: 06/02/2015



# NFPA Flammable and Combustible Liquids Classification

Combustible Liquid Class IIIB

# Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H401	Toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

# **Further information**

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet Ashland internal data including own and sponsored test reports

The UNECE administers regional agreements implementing harmonised classification for labelling (GHS) and transport.

The information accumulated herein is believed to be accurate but is not warranted to be whether originating with the company or not. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This SDS has been prepared by Ashland's Environmental Health and Safety Department (1-800-325-3751).

List of abbreviations and acronyms that could be, but not necessarily are, used in this safety data sheet:

ACGIH: American Conference of Industrial Hygienists

BEI: Biological Exposure Index

<b>ASHLAND</b>	Page: 15
SAFETY DATA SHEET	Revision Date: 06/02/2015
	Print Date: 9/16/2015
	SDS Number: R0367943
Maxlife™ DEX/MERC AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION FLUID	Version: 1.3
VV3246	

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (Division of the American Chemical Society).

CMR: Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or Toxic for Reproduction

FG: Food grade

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.

H-statement : Hazard Statement

IATA: International Air Transport Association.

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization

ICAO-TI (ICAO): Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

ISO: International Organization for Standardization

logPow: octanol-water partition coefficient

LCxx: Lethal Concentration, for xx percent of test population

LDxx: Lethal Dose, for xx percent of test population. ICxx: Inhibitory Concentration for xx of a substance

Ecxx : Effective Concentration of xx N.O.S.: Not Otherwise Specified

OECD: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

OEL : Occupational Exposure Limit
P-Statement : Precautionary Statement
PBT : Persistent , Bioaccumulative and Toxic

PPE: Personal Protective Equipment STEL: Short-term exposure limit STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity

TLV: Threshold Limit Value TWA: Time-weighted average

vPvB: Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

WEL: Workplace Exposure Level

CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act

**DOT**: Department of Transportation

FIFRA: Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act HMIRC: Hazardous Materials Information Review Commission

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System NFPA: National Fire Protection Association

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health

OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration PMRA: Health Canada Pest Management Regulatory Agency

RTK: Right to Know

WHMIS: Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System